

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)

Core Questionnaire with Optional Questions

Version 2.3
August 2023

Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) **Comprehensive Standard Protocol**

GYTS Core Questionnaire with Optional Questions

GYTS Sample Design and Weights

GYTS Implementation Instructions

GYTS Analysis and Reporting Package

GYTS Data Dissemination Guidance

GYTS Data Release Policy

Acknowledgments

GYTS Collaborating Organizations

- U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
- CDC Foundation
- RTI International
- World Health Organization

Disclaimer: The views expressed in this document are not necessarily those of the GYTS collaborating organizations.

Suggested Citation

Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. *Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS): Core Questionnaire with Optional Questions, Version 2.3*. Atlanta, GA: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion, Office on Smoking and Health, 2023.

Contents

Global Core Questionnaire.....	1
Optional Modules	16
Electronic Cigarettes Module	16
Shisha Module	22
Heated Tobacco Products (HTP) Module	28
Bidis Module	35
Smokeless Tobacco Module.....	41
Oral Nicotine Products Module	47
Optional Questions	53
Optional: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products.....	54
Optional: Electronic Cigarettes	65
Optional: Shisha.....	74
Optional: Heated Tobacco Products	82
Optional: Bidis	91
Optional: Smokeless Tobacco	99
Optional: Oral Nicotine Products	108
School Policy Questionnaire	117

What is GYTS?

The Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) is a nationally representative school-based survey that collects data on students aged 13–15 years using a standardized methodology across countries. It is intended to enhance the capacity of countries to design, implement, and evaluate tobacco control and prevention programs.

Survey questions relate to students' attitudes, behaviors, and knowledge about tobacco product use, intent to use, exposure to tobacco use, and exposure to tobacco product marketing and advertising.

GYTS survey results may be used to assess influences that might make youth susceptible to tobacco use in the future and to develop school health programs to prevent and reduce tobacco product use among students.

Global Core Questionnaire

Instructions

- Please read each question carefully before answering it.
- Choose the answer that best describes what you believe and feel to be correct.
- For some questions, choose only **one** answer for each question. For other questions, you may choose **more than one** answer choice (Select all that apply).
- On the answer sheet, locate the circle that corresponds to your answer and fill it in completely with the pencil that was provided to you.
- Correctly fill in the bubbles like this: ■
- If you have to change your answer, don't worry, just erase it completely without leaving marks.

Example:

24. Do you believe that fish live in water?

- a. Definitely yes
- b. Probably yes
- c. Probably not
- d. Definitely not

24. ☒ ☐ B ☐ C ☐ D ☐ E ☐ F ☐ G ☐ H

Introduction

Thank you for participating in this survey. Before you start, please read the following information to help you to answer the questions.

- Some of the questions ask about smoking **cigarettes**, including manufactured and hand-rolled cigarettes.
- Other questions ask about **smoking tobacco** in general, including cigarettes and other types of smoked tobacco products such as shisha/hookah/waterpipe, cigars, cigarillos or mini-cigars, pipes, bidis, etc.
- Other questions ask about using **smokeless tobacco**, which is tobacco that is not smoked, but is held in the mouth or chewed (chewing tobacco), applied to the gums (dip), or sniffed through the nose (snuff or snus).
- Some questions ask about using **heated tobacco products**, which are electronic, battery-powered devices that heat tobacco in the form of sticks (specially designed cigarettes), capsules, plugs, or ground tobacco leaf and produce an aerosol when the tobacco is heated or when the device containing tobacco is activated. Some heated tobacco products can be flavored.
- Other questions ask about **electronic cigarettes**, which are battery-powered electronic devices that heat a liquid (which usually contains nicotine) to create an aerosol that is inhaled by the user. Some nicotine-based liquids can be flavored. E-cigarettes are different from “heated tobacco products”, which heat tobacco sticks (specially designed cigarettes), capsules, or ground tobacco leaf to produce an aerosol.
- Some questions ask about **oral nicotine products**, such as nicotine pouches, nicotine gummies, nicotine lozenges, nicotine gum, etc. These products are placed between the cheek and gum, and users do not need to spit. They do not contain tobacco, and they come in various flavors. Please *do not* include nicotine replacement therapy (NRT) products (such as lozenges, gum, or patches).
- Other questions ask about any **tobacco product use** or any **tobacco products** – these include cigarettes, smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes, heated tobacco products, smokeless tobacco, electronic cigarettes, and oral nicotine products.

Table 1: Examples of various tobacco products

Any Tobacco Product Use				
Smoking tobacco includes:	Smokeless tobacco includes:	Heated tobacco products include (ADD the most common brands):	Electronic cigarettes or vape products include (ADD the most common brands):	Oral nicotine products* include (ADD the most common brands):
Cigarettes — Manufactured cigarettes — Hand-rolled cigarettes Other types of smoked tobacco: — Pipes — Cigars, mini cigars/ cigarillos — Shisha/hookah /waterpipes/ narguile — Bidis	— Chewing tobacco — Snuff — Dip — Snus — Betel quid with tobacco — Gutka — Paan masala with tobacco — Chimó	— Heated tobacco sticks — Heated tobacco plugs — Heated tobacco capsules	— Electronic cigarettes — Electronic hookah — Electronic pipe	— Nicotine pouches — Nicotine gummies — Nicotine lozenges — Nicotine gum

* Please do not include nicotine replacement therapy (NRT) products (such as lozenges, gum, or patches).

[MODIFY EXAMPLES FOR COUNTRY AS NEEDED]

The first few questions ask for some background information about you.

C1. How old are you?

- a. 11 years or younger
- b. 12 years
- c. 13 years
- d. 14 years
- e. 15 years
- f. 16 years
- g. 17 years
- h. 18 years or older

C2. What is your gender?

- a. Boy
- b. Girl

C3. In what grade/form are you?

[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]

- a.
- b.
- c.
- d.

C4. What level of education did your father (male guardian, stepfather, or mother's partner) complete?

[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]

- a. Did not graduate high school [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- b. High school graduate [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- c. College graduate [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- d. I don't know

C5. What level of education did your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) complete?

[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]

- a. Did not graduate high school [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- b. High school graduate [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- c. College graduate [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- d. I don't know

C6. Do your parents or guardians smoke tobacco?

- a. Neither of them
- b. Both of them
- c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
- d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
- e. I don't know

C7. During an average week, how much money do you have that you can spend on yourself, however you want?

[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]

- a. I usually don't have any spending money
- b. Less than
- c. Range 1
- d. Range 2
- e. Range 3
- f. Range 4
- g. Range 5

The next questions ask about smoking cigarettes, including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes. These questions do not include bidi cigarettes, electronic cigarettes, or heated tobacco products.

C8. Have you ever tried smoking cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes), even one or two puffs?

- a. Yes
- b. No

C9. How old were you when you first tried smoking a cigarette (including a manufactured or a hand-rolled cigarette)?

- a. I have never tried smoking a cigarette
- b. 7 years or younger
- c. 8 or 9 years
- d. 10 or 11 years
- e. 12 or 13 years
- f. 14 or 15 years
- g. 16 or 17 years
- h. 18 years or older

C10. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes)?

- a. 0 days
- b. 1 or 2 days
- c. 3 to 5 days
- d. 6 to 9 days
- e. 10 to 19 days
- f. 20 to 29 days
- g. All 30 days

- C11. Please think about the days you smoked cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes) during the past 30 days. How many cigarettes did you usually smoke per day?**
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. Less than 1 cigarette per day
 - c. 1 cigarette per day
 - d. 2 to 5 cigarettes per day
 - e. 6 to 10 cigarettes per day
 - f. 11 to 20 cigarettes per day
 - g. More than 20 cigarettes per day
- C12. What flavors of cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes) have you smoked in the past 30 days? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes in the past 30 days
 - b. I did not smoke flavored cigarettes in the past 30 days
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)

The next questions ask about getting or buying cigarettes, including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes.

- C13. During the past 30 days, how did you get your cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes)? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought them myself
 - c. I gave someone else money to buy them for me
 - d. I asked someone to give me some or I borrowed them
 - e. Someone offered them to me
 - f. I bought them from another person
 - g. I stole them from a store or another person [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. I got them some other way
- C14. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes)? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought them in a store, shop, or supermarket
 - c. I bought them from a street vendor or kiosk
 - d. I bought them from a vending machine [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. I bought them from the internet or online shopping
 - f. I got them from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
 - g. I got them from someone else
 - h. I got them some other way

- C15. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes) because of your age?**
- a. I did not try to buy cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. Yes, someone refused to sell me cigarettes because of my age
 - c. No, my age did not keep me from buying cigarettes
- C16. The last time you bought cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes) during the past 30 days, how did you buy them? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought individual sticks (singles)
 - c. I bought a pack of cigarettes (less than 20 cigarettes in a pack)
 - d. I bought a pack of cigarettes (20 cigarettes or more in a pack)
 - e. I bought a carton of cigarettes (more than 1 pack of cigarettes)
 - f. I bought tobacco and rolled my own cigarettes
- C17. The last time you bought cigarettes (including manufactured or hand-rolled cigarettes) in the past 30 days, how much did you pay for a pack of 20 cigarettes?**
[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
- a. I did not buy cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. I did not buy cigarettes in a pack
 - c. Range 1
 - d. Range 2
 - e. Range 3
 - f. Range 4
 - g. Range 5
 - h. I don't know
- C18. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on cigarette packages?**
- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting cigarettes
 - c. Yes, and they led me to not start smoking cigarettes
 - d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings

The next questions ask about your attitudes and beliefs about smoking cigarettes (including manufactured and hand-rolled cigarettes).

- C19.** How harmful do you think smoking cigarettes is to your health?
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful
- C20.** How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke cigarettes some days but not every day?
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- C21.** How likely is someone to become addicted to smoking cigarettes?
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely

The next questions ask about smoking other types of tobacco products, such as cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, *shisha/waterpipes/hookahs/narguile*, and bidis.

- C22.** Have you ever tried any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: pipes, cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, *shisha/waterpipes/hookahs/narguile*, bidis)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C23.** During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smoked tobacco products other than cigarettes (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: pipes, cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, *shisha/waterpipes/hookahs/narguile*, bidis)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ADD OPTIONAL SHISHA QUESTIONS

ADD OPTIONAL BIDI QUESTIONS

The next questions ask about any smoked tobacco products, such as cigarettes, pipes, cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, *shisha/waterpipes/hookahs/narguile*, and bidis.

C24. Do you ever feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning?

- a. I don't smoke tobacco
- b. No, I don't feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning
- c. Yes, I sometimes feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning
- d. Yes, I always feel like smoking tobacco first thing in the morning

C25. How soon after you smoke tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke again?

- a. I don't smoke tobacco
- b. I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking tobacco
- c. Within 60 minutes
- d. 1 to 2 hours
- e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
- f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
- g. 1 to 3 days
- h. 4 days or more

The next questions ask about your feelings toward stopping smoking tobacco. This includes any smoked tobacco products, such as cigarettes, pipes, cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, *shisha/waterpipes/hookahs/narguile*, and bidis.

C26. Do you want to stop smoking now?

- a. I have never smoked
- b. I don't smoke now
- c. Yes
- d. No

C27. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking?

- a. I have never smoked
- b. I did not smoke during the past 12 months
- c. Yes
- d. No

C28. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped smoking for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking for good?

- a. I have never smoked
- b. I did not try to quit smoking during the past 12 months
- c. 1 time
- d. 2 times
- e. 3 to 5 times
- f. 6 to 9 times
- g. 10 or more times

C29. Do you think you would be able to stop smoking if you wanted to?

- a. I have never smoked
- b. I don't smoke now
- c. Yes
- d. No

C30. Have you ever received help or advice to stop smoking?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never smoked tobacco
- b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
- c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
- d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
- e. Yes, from a family member or friend
- f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
- g. Yes, from another source not listed above
- h. No, I have not received help or advice

The next questions ask about your exposure to other people's tobacco smoke. This includes smoke from cigarettes, pipes, cigars, mini-cigars/cigarillos, *shisha*/waterpipes/ hookahs/narguile, and bidis.

C31. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked inside your home, in your presence?

- a. Yes
- b. No

C32. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?**

- a. Yes
- b. No

C33. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?**

- a. Yes
- b. No

C34. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoke inside the school building or outside on school property?

- a. Yes
- b. No

C35. Do you think breathing the smoke from other people's tobacco smoking is harmful to you?

- a. Definitely not
- b. Probably not
- c. Probably yes
- d. Definitely yes

- C36. Are you in favor of banning smoking inside enclosed public places (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C37. Are you in favor of banning smoking at outdoor public places (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

The next questions ask about using smokeless tobacco products, such as chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, betel quid with tobacco, gutka, paan masala with tobacco, and chimó.

- C38. Have you ever tried any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, betel quid with tobacco, gutka, paan masala with tobacco, chimó)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C39. During the past 30 days, did you use any form of smokeless tobacco products (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: chewing tobacco, snuff, dip, snus, betel quid with tobacco, gutka, paan masala with tobacco, chimó)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ADD OPTIONAL SMOKELESS TOBACCO QUESTIONS

ADD OPTIONAL HEATED TOBACCO PRODUCTS QUESTIONS

The next questions ask about using electronic cigarettes. Electronic cigarettes, or e-cigarettes, are battery-powered electronic devices that usually contain a nicotine-based liquid that is vaporized and inhaled. You may also know them as “vapes”, “mods”, “vape-pens”, “hookah-pens”, “electronic hookahs (e-hookahs)”, “electronic cigars (e-cigars)”, “electronic pipes (e-pipes)”, “e-vaporizers”, “tank systems,” or “electronic nicotine delivery systems.”. Some e-cigarettes look like cigarettes, while others may look like pens or small pipes. Examples of brands include (ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: JUUL, Elfbar, Vaporesso, VooPoo, Mig, Smok, etc.)

- C40. Before today, had you ever heard of electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C41. Have you ever tried using electronic cigarettes, even one or two times?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C42. How old were you when you first tried using electronic cigarettes?**
- a. I have never tried using electronic cigarettes
 - b. 7 years or younger
 - c. 8 or 9 years
 - d. 10 or 11 years
 - e. 12 or 13 years
 - f. 14 or 15 years
 - g. 16 or 17 years
 - h. 18 years or older
- C43. What are the reasons that you started using e-cigarettes? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I have never used e-cigarettes
 - b. A friend or family member used them
 - c. I believe they are less harmful than smoking cigarettes to me or to people around me
 - d. I believe they can help me quit smoking cigarettes
 - e. They are available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
 - f. I can use them unnoticed at home, at school, or at other places where smoking is not allowed
 - g. I was curious about them
 - h. Other reasons
- C44. During past 30 days, on how many days did you use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 or 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days

ADD OPTIONAL ELECTRONIC CIGARETTES QUESTIONS

ADD OPTIONAL ORAL NICOTINE PRODUCTS QUESTIONS

The next questions ask about messages that are against using tobacco products, including cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, smokeless tobacco, heated tobacco products, electronic cigarettes, or oral nicotine products.

- C45.** During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of tobacco products on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C46.** During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of tobacco products on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES:** Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C47.** During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings?
- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- C48.** During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against the use of tobacco products inside the school building or outside on school property?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C49.** During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of using tobacco products?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know

The next questions ask about advertisements or promotions for tobacco products, including cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, smokeless tobacco, heated tobacco products, electronic cigarettes, or oral nicotine products.

- C50.** During the past 30 days, how often did you see people using tobacco products on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime](#))?
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- C51.** During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using tobacco products on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.](#))?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- C52.** During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for tobacco products at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.](#))?
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- C53.** Do you have something other than a tobacco product (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with a tobacco product brand logo on it?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- C54.** Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free tobacco product?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

The next questions ask about your knowledge and attitudes about using tobacco products. These products include cigarettes, other smoked tobacco, smokeless tobacco, heated tobacco products, electronic cigarettes, or oral nicotine products).

- C55. If one of your best friends offered you a tobacco product, would you use it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- C56. Do you think that you will use any tobacco product anytime during the next 12 months?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- C57. Once someone has started using tobacco products, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit using tobacco products?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- C58. Do you think using tobacco products helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether using tobacco products or not

Thank you for participating in the survey!

Optional Modules

Electronic Cigarettes Module

The next questions are about electronic cigarettes or e-cigarettes. Sometimes using e-cigarettes is called “vaping” or “vapes”. Electronic cigarettes, or e-cigarettes, are battery-powered electronic devices that usually contain a nicotine-based liquid that is vaporized and inhaled. Also known as “mods”, “vape-pens”, “hookah-pens”, “electronic hookahs (e-hookahs)”, “electronic cigars (e-cigars)”, “electronic pipes (e-pipes)”, “e-vaporizers”, “tank systems,” or “electronic nicotine delivery systems”. Some look like cigarettes and others look like pens or small pipes. Some brand examples include (ADD/REMOVE: JUUL, Elfbar, Vaporesso, VooPoo, Mig, Smok, etc.) *E-cigarettes are different from “heated tobacco products”, which heat tobacco sticks (specially designed cigarettes), capsules, or ground tobacco leaf to produce an aerosol.*

IMAGES IMAGES IMAGES IMAGES

- E1. Please think about the days you used electronic cigarettes during the past 30 days. How many times per day did you usually use electronic cigarettes?
- a. I did not use electronic cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. Less than once per day
 - c. Once per day
 - d. 2 to 5 times per day
 - e. 6 to 10 times per day
 - f. 11 to 20 times per day
 - g. More than 20 times per day
- E2. Which of the following describes the types of e-cigarettes you have used in the past 30 days? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use e-cigarettes in the past 30 days
 - b. A disposable e-cigarette [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - c. An e-cigarette that uses pre-filled pods or cartridges [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - d. An e-cigarette with a tank that you refill with liquids [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. A mod system (an e-cigarette that can be customized by the user with their own combination of batteries or other parts) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Another type of e-cigarette [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. I don't know the type

- E3. What flavors of e-cigarettes have you used in the past 30 days?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use e-cigarettes in the past 30 days
 - b. Tobacco-flavored
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- E4. During the past 30 days, what brands of e-cigarettes did you use?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use e-cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. No usual brand
 - c-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- E5. Do you ever feel like using electronic cigarettes first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't use electronic cigarettes
 - b. No, I don't feel like using electronic cigarettes first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like using electronic cigarettes first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like using electronic cigarettes first thing in the morning
- E6. How soon after you use electronic cigarettes do you start to feel a strong desire to use them again?**
- a. I don't use electronic cigarettes
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to use them again after using electronic cigarettes
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more
- E7. Do you want to stop using electronic cigarettes now?**
- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
 - b. I don't use electronic cigarettes now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- E8. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop using electronic cigarettes?**
- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
 - b. I did not use electronic cigarettes during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No

- E9. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using electronic cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit using electronic cigarettes for good?**
- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
 - b. I did not try to quit using electronic cigarettes during the past 12 months
 - c. 1 time
 - d. 2 times
 - e. 3 to 5 times
 - f. 6 to 9 times
 - g. 10 or more times
- E10. Do you think you would be able to stop using electronic cigarettes if you wanted to?**
- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
 - b. I don't use electronic cigarettes now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- E11. Have you ever received help or advice to stop using electronic cigarettes?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
 - b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
 - c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
 - d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
 - e. Yes, from a family member or friend
 - f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
 - g. Yes, from another source not listed above
 - h. No, I have not received help or advice
- E12. During the past 7 days, has anyone used electronic cigarettes inside your home, in your presence?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- E13. During the past 7 days, has anyone used electronic cigarettes in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- E14. During the past 7 days, has anyone used electronic cigarettes in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- E15. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone use electronic cigarettes inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- E16. Do you think breathing the vapor from other people's electronic cigarettes is harmful to you?**
- Definitely not
 - Probably not
 - Probably yes
 - Definitely yes
- E17. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your electronic cigarettes or e-cigarette liquid refills? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- I did not use electronic cigarettes or liquid refills during the past 30 days
 - I bought them in a store, shop, or supermarket
 - I bought them from a vape shop
 - I bought them from a street vendor or kiosk
 - I bought them from the internet or online shopping
 - I got them from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
 - I got them from someone else
 - I got them some other way
- E18. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you electronic cigarettes or e-cigarette liquid refills because of your age?**
- I did not try to buy electronic cigarettes or liquid refills during the past 30 days
 - Yes, someone refused to sell me electronic cigarettes or liquid refills because of my age
 - No, my age did not keep me from buying electronic cigarettes or liquid refills
- E19. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on electronic cigarettes or electronic cigarette liquid refill packages or labels?**
- Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - Yes, and they led me to think about quitting electronic cigarettes
 - Yes, and they led me to not start using electronic cigarettes
 - No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings
- E20. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of electronic cigarettes on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?**
- Yes
 - No
- E21. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of electronic cigarettes on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- Yes
 - No
- E22. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of electronic cigarettes at sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings?**
- I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - Yes
 - No

- E23. During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against the use of electronic cigarettes inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- E24. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of using electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- E25. During the past 30 days, how often did you see people using electronic cigarettes on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime)?**
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- E26. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using electronic cigarettes on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- E27. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- E28. Do you have something other than an e-cigarette (for example, a t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with an electronic cigarette brand logo on it?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- E29. Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free electronic cigarette?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- E30. How harmful do you think using electronic cigarettes is to your health?**
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful
- E31. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use e-cigarettes some days but not every day?**
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- E32. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that electronic cigarettes are...?**
- a. Much less harmful
 - b. Slightly less harmful
 - c. Equally harmful
 - d. Slightly more harmful
 - e. Much more harmful
- E33. How likely is someone to become addicted to electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely
- E34. If one of your best friends offered you an electronic cigarette, would you use it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- E35. Once someone has started using electronic cigarettes, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit using electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- E36. Do you think using electronic cigarettes helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether using electronic cigarettes or not

Shisha Module

The next questions are about smoking tobacco in a shisha, which is a type of waterpipe. Shisha may also be known as hookah, narguileh, hubble bubble, kalyan, etc.

(ADD/REMOVE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)

- S1. Have you ever tried shisha smoking, even one or two puffs?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S2. How old were you when you first tried smoking shisha?**
- a. I have never tried smoking shisha
 - b. 7 years or younger
 - c. 8 or 9 years
 - d. 10 or 11 years
 - e. 12 or 13 years
 - f. 14 or 15 years
 - g. 16 or 17 years
 - h. 18 years or older
- S3. What are the reasons that you started smoking shisha? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. A friend or family member used it
 - c. I believe it is less harmful to me than smoking cigarettes
 - d. I believe it is less harmful to people around me than cigarettes
 - e. It is available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
 - f. I was curious about it
 - g. I enjoy using it in a group or in a social setting/special occasion
 - h. Other reasons
- S4. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke shisha?**
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- S5. Please think about the days you smoked shisha during the past 30 days. How many shisha smoking sessions did you usually participate in per day?**
- a. I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days
 - b. 1 session per day
 - c. 2 sessions per day
 - d. 3 sessions per day
 - e. 4 or more sessions per day

- S6. What flavors of shisha have you smoked in the past 30 days? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke shisha in the past 30 days
 - b. I did not smoke flavored shisha in the past 30 days
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- S7. During the past 30 days, what brands of shisha did you smoke? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days
 - b. I did not know the brand
 - c. No usual brand
 - d-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- S8. Do you ever feel like smoking shisha first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't smoke shisha
 - b. No, I don't feel like smoking shisha first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like smoking shisha first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like smoking shisha first thing in the morning
- S9. How soon after you smoke shisha do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke it again?**
- a. I don't smoke shisha
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking shisha
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more
- S10. Do you want to stop smoking shisha now?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I don't smoke shisha now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- S11. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking shisha?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I did not smoke shisha during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No

- S12. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped smoking shisha for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking shisha for good?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I did not try to quit smoking shisha during the past 12 months
 - c. 1 time
 - d. 2 times
 - e. 3 to 5 times
 - f. 6 to 9 times
 - g. 10 or more times
- S13. Do you think you would be able to stop smoking shisha if you wanted to?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I don't smoke shisha now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- S14. Have you ever received help or advice to stop smoking shisha?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
 - c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
 - d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
 - e. Yes, from a family member or friend
 - f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
 - g. Yes, from another source not listed above
 - h. No, I have not received help or advice
- S15. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked shisha inside your home, in your presence?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S16. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked shisha in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S17. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked shisha in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S18. Do you think the smoke from other people's shisha smoking is harmful to you?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes

- S19. During the past 30 days, where did you smoke shisha? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke shisha during the past 30 days
 - b. At home
 - c. At a coffee shop
 - d. At a restaurant
 - e. At a bar or club
 - f. At friends' houses
 - g. At social events
 - h. Other
- S20. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to serve you shisha because of your age?**
- a. I did not try to get shisha served to me during the past 30 days
 - b. Yes, someone refused to serve me shisha because of my age
 - c. No, my age did not keep me from being served shisha
- S21. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on shisha packages?**
- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting shisha
 - c. Yes, and they led me to not start smoking shisha
 - d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings
- S22. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking shisha on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S23. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking shisha on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- S24. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking shisha at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- S25. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of smoking shisha?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know

- S26. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people smoking shisha on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime)?**
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- S27. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people smoking shisha on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- S28. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for smoking shisha at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- S29. How harmful do you think smoking shisha is to your health?**
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful
- S30. How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke shisha some days but not every day?**
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- S31. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that smoking shisha is...?**
- a. Much less harmful
 - b. Slightly less harmful
 - c. Equally harmful
 - d. Slightly more harmful
 - e. Much more harmful

- S32. How likely is someone to become addicted to shisha smoking?**
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely
- S33. If one of your best friends offered you shisha, would you smoke it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- S34. Once someone has started smoking shisha, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit smoking shisha?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- S35. Do you think smoking shisha helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether smoking shisha or not

Heated Tobacco Products (HTP) Module

The next questions are about “heated tobacco products”. Some people refer to these products as “heat-not-burn” (HNB) tobacco products. A heated tobacco product is a battery-powered device that heats tobacco in the form of tobacco sticks, capsules, plugs, or ground tobacco leaf to produce an aerosol, allowing users to inhale nicotine into their lungs. “Heated tobacco products” are different from e-cigarettes, which heat a liquid. Some brands of “heated tobacco products” include iQOS/HEETS, glo, PAX, Ploom TECH, Eclipse, etc. (ADD/REMOVE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)

IMAGES IMAGES IMAGES IMAGES IMAGES

H1. Before today, had you ever heard of heated tobacco products?

- a. Yes
- b. No

H2. Have you ever tried using heated tobacco products, even one or two times?

- a. Yes
- b. No

H3. How old were you when you first tried using heated tobacco products?

- a. I have never tried using heated tobacco products
- b. 7 years or younger
- c. 8 or 9 years
- d. 10 or 11 years
- e. 12 or 13 years
- f. 14 or 15 years
- g. 16 or 17 years
- h. 18 years or older

H4. What are the reasons that you started using heated tobacco products?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
- b. A friend or family member used them
- c. I believe they are less harmful than smoking cigarettes to me or to people around me
- d. I believe they can help me quit smoking cigarettes
- e. They are available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
- f. I can use them unnoticed at home, at school, or at other places where smoking is not allowed
- g. I was curious about them
- h. Other reasons

- H5. During past 30 days, on how many days did you use heated tobacco products?**
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 or 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- H6. Please think about the days you used heated tobacco products during the past 30 days. How many times did you usually use heated tobacco products per day?**
- a. I did not use heated tobacco products during the past 30 days
 - b. Less than once per day
 - c. Once per day
 - d. 2 to 5 times per day
 - e. 6 to 10 times per day
 - f. 11 to 20 times per day
 - g. More than 20 times per day
- H7. What flavors of heated tobacco products have you used in the past 30 days?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use heated tobacco products in the past 30 days
 - b. Tobacco-flavored
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- H8. During the past 30 days, what brands of heated tobacco products did you use?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use heated tobacco products during the past 30 days
 - b. No usual brand
 - c-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- H9. Do you ever feel like using heated tobacco products first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't use heated tobacco products
 - b. No, I don't feel like using heated tobacco products first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like using heated tobacco products first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like using heated tobacco products first thing in the morning

- H10. How soon after you use heated tobacco products do you start to feel a strong desire to use them again?**
- a. I don't use heated tobacco products
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to use them again after using heated tobacco products
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more
- H11. Do you want to stop using heated tobacco products now?**
- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
 - b. I don't use heated tobacco products now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- H12. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop using heated tobacco products?**
- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
 - b. I did not use heated tobacco products during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- H13. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using heated tobacco products for one day or longer because you were trying to quit using heated tobacco products for good?**
- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
 - b. I did not try to quit using heated tobacco products during the past 12 months
 - c. 1 time
 - d. 2 times
 - e. 3 to 5 times
 - f. 6 to 9 times
 - g. 10 or more times
- H14. Do you think you would be able to stop using heated tobacco products if you wanted to?**
- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
 - b. I don't use heated tobacco products now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No

- H15. Have you ever received help or advice to stop using heated tobacco products?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
 - b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
 - c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
 - d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
 - e. Yes, from a family member or friend
 - f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
 - g. Yes, from another source not listed above
 - h. No, I have not received help or advice
- H16. During the past 7 days, has anyone used heated tobacco products inside your home, in your presence?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H17. During the past 7 days, has anyone used heated tobacco products in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H18. During the past 7 days, has anyone used heated tobacco products in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H19. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone use heated tobacco products inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H20. Do you think breathing the aerosol from other people's heated tobacco products is harmful to you?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes

- H21. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your heated tobacco products?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use heated tobacco products during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought them in a store, shop, or supermarket
 - c. I bought them from a vape shop
 - d. I bought them from a street vendor or kiosk
 - e. I bought them from the internet or online shopping
 - f. I got them from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
 - g. I got them from someone else
 - h. I got them some other way
- H22. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you heated tobacco products because of your age?**
- a. I did not try to buy heated tobacco products during the past 30 days
 - b. Yes, someone refused to sell me heated tobacco products because of my age
 - c. No, my age did not keep me from buying heated tobacco products
- H23. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on heated tobacco products packages or labels?**
- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting heated tobacco products
 - c. Yes, and they led me to not start using heated tobacco products
 - d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings
- H24. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of heated tobacco products on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H25. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of heated tobacco products on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H26. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of heated tobacco products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- H27. During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against the use of heated tobacco products inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- H28. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of using heated tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- H29. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using heated tobacco products on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime)?**
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- H30. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using heated tobacco products on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- H31. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- H32. Do you have something other than a heated tobacco product (for example, a t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with a heated tobacco product brand logo on it?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H33. Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free heated tobacco product?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- H34. How harmful do you think using heated tobacco products is to your health?**
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful

- H35. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use heated tobacco products some days but not every day?**
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- H36. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that heated tobacco products are...?**
- a. Much less harmful
 - b. Slightly less harmful
 - c. Equally harmful
 - d. Slightly more harmful
 - e. Much more harmful
- H37. How likely is someone to become addicted to heated tobacco products?**
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely
- H38. If one of your best friends offered you a heated tobacco product, would you use it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- H39. Once someone has started using heated tobacco products, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit using heated tobacco products?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- H40. Do you think using heated tobacco products helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether using heated tobacco products or not

Bidis Module

The next questions ask about bidi smoking. Bidis are small brown sticks that contain tobacco wrapped in a tobacco leaf and tied on one or both ends with a string.

- B1. Have you ever tried bidi smoking, even one or two puffs?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B2. How old were you when you first tried smoking a bidi?**
- a. I have never tried smoking a bidi
 - b. 7 years or younger
 - c. 8 or 9 years
 - d. 10 or 11 years
 - e. 12 or 13 years
 - f. 14 or 15 years
 - g. 16 or 17 years
 - h. 18 years or older
- B3. What are the reasons that you started smoking bidis? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. A friend or family member used them
 - c. I believe they are less harmful than smoking cigarettes to me or to people around me
 - d. I believe they can help me quit smoking cigarettes
 - e. They are available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
 - f. I was curious about them
 - g. Other reasons
- B4. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke bidis?**
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- B5. Please think about the days you smoked bidis during the past 30 days. How many bidis did you usually smoke per day?**
- a. I did not smoke bidis during the past 30 days
 - b. Less than 1 bidi per day
 - c. 1 bidi per day
 - d. 2 to 5 bidis per day
 - e. 6 to 10 bidis per day
 - f. 11 to 20 bidis per day
 - g. More than 20 bidis per day

- B6. What flavors of bidis have you smoked in the past 30 days? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke bidis in the past 30 days
 - b. I did not smoke flavored bidis in the past 30 days
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- B7. During the past 30 days, what brands of bidis did you smoke? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke bidis during the past 30 days
 - b. I did not know the brand
 - c. No usual brand
 - d-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- B8. Do you ever feel like smoking bidis first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't smoke bidis
 - b. No, I don't feel like smoking bidis first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like smoking bidis first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like smoking bidis first thing in the morning
- B9. How soon after you smoke bidis do you start to feel a strong desire to smoke them again?**
- a. I don't smoke bidis
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to smoke again after smoking bidis
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more
- B10. Do you want to stop smoking bidis now?**
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. I don't smoke bidis now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- B11. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking bidis?**
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. I did not smoke bidis during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No

- B12. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped smoking bidis for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking bidis for good?**
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. I did not try to quit smoking bidis during the past 12 months
 - c. 1 time
 - d. 2 times
 - e. 3 to 5 times
 - f. 6 to 9 times
 - g. 10 or more times
- B13. Do you think you would be able to stop smoking bidis if you wanted to?**
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. I don't smoke bidis now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- B14. Have you ever received help or advice to stop smoking bidis?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never smoked bidis
 - b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
 - c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
 - d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
 - e. Yes, from a family member or friend
 - f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
 - g. Yes, from another source not listed above
 - h. No, I have not received help or advice
- B15. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked bidis inside your home, in your presence?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B16. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked bidis in your presence, inside any enclosed public place, other than your home (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): schools, shops, restaurants, shopping malls, movie theaters)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B17. During the past 7 days, has anyone smoked bidis in your presence, at any outdoor public place (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): playgrounds, sidewalks, entrances to buildings, parks, beaches)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B18. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone smoking bidis inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- B19. Do you think the smoke from other people's bidi smoking is harmful to you?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- B20. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your bidis? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not smoke any bidis during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought them in a store, shop, or supermarket
 - c. I bought them from a street vendor or kiosk
 - d. I bought them from a vending machine [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. I bought them from the internet or online shopping
 - f. I got them from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
 - g. I got them from someone else
 - h. I got them some other way
- B21. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you bidis because of your age?**
- a. I did not try to buy bidis during the past 30 days
 - b. Yes, someone refused to sell me bidis because of my age
 - c. No, my age did not keep me from buying bidis
- B22. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on bidi packages?**
- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting bidis
 - c. Yes, and they led me to not start smoking bidis
 - d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings
- B23. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking bidis on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B24. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking bidis on the internet or on social media (such as ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B25. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against smoking bidis at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No

- B26. During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against smoking bidis inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B27. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of smoking bidis?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- B28. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people smoking bidis on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime)?**
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- B29. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people smoking bidis on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- B30. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for smoking bidis at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- B31. Do you have something other than a bidi (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with a bidi brand logo on it?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- B32. Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free bidi?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- B33. How harmful do you think smoking bidis is to your health?**
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful
- B34. How much do you think people harm themselves when they smoke bidis some days but not every day?**
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- B35. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that smoking bidis is...?**
- a. Much less harmful
 - b. Slightly less harmful
 - c. Equally harmful
 - d. Slightly more harmful
 - e. Much more harmful
- B36. How likely is someone to become addicted to smoking bidis?**
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely
- B37. If one of your best friends offered you a bidi, would you smoke it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- B38. Once someone has started smoking bidis, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit smoking bidis?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- B39. Do you think smoking bidis helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether smoking bidis or not

Smokeless Tobacco Module

The next questions ask about smokeless tobacco. This includes chewing tobacco, dip, snuff, snus, or other types of smokeless tobacco such as gutka, pan masala, chimó, etc.

SL1. How old were you when you first tried using smokeless tobacco?

- a. I have never tried using smokeless tobacco
- b. 7 years or younger
- c. 8 or 9 years
- d. 10 or 11 years
- e. 12 or 13 years
- f. 14 or 15 years
- g. 16 or 17 years
- h. 18 years or older

SL2. What are the reasons that you started using smokeless tobacco?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. A friend or family member used it
- c. I believe it is less harmful than smoking cigarettes to me or to people around me
- d. I believe it can help me quit smoking cigarettes
- e. It is available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
- f. I can use it unnoticed at home, at school, or at other places where smoking is not allowed
- g. I was curious about it
- h. Other reasons

SL3. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use smokeless tobacco?

- a. 0 days
- b. 1 or 2 days
- c. 3 to 5 days
- d. 6 to 9 days
- e. 10 to 19 days
- f. 20 to 29 days
- g. All 30 days

SL4. Please think about the days you used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days. How many times did you usually use smokeless tobacco per day?

- a. I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days
- b. Less than once per day
- c. Once per day
- d. 2 to 5 times per day
- e. 6 to 10 times per day
- f. 11 to 20 times per day
- g. More than 20 times per day

- SL5. What flavors of smokeless tobacco have you used in the past 30 days?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days
 - b. Tobacco flavored (i.e., classic, natural, etc.)
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- SL6. During the past 30 days, what brands of smokeless tobacco did you use?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days
 - b. No usual brand
 - c-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- SL7. Do you ever feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't use smokeless tobacco
 - b. No, I don't feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like using smokeless tobacco first thing in the morning
- SL8. How soon after you use smokeless tobacco do you start to feel a strong desire to use it again?**
- a. I don't use smokeless tobacco
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to use it again after using smokeless tobacco
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more
- SL9. Do you want to stop using smokeless tobacco now?**
- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
 - b. I don't use smokeless tobacco now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- SL10. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop using smokeless tobacco?**
- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
 - b. I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No

SL11. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using smokeless tobacco for one day or longer because you were trying to quit using smokeless tobacco for good?

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. I did not try to quit using smokeless tobacco during the past 12 months
- c. 1 time
- d. 2 times
- e. 3 to 5 times
- f. 6 to 9 times
- g. 10 or more times

SL12. Do you think you would be able to stop using smokeless tobacco if you wanted to?

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. I don't use smokeless tobacco now
- c. Yes
- d. No

SL13. Have you ever received help or advice to stop using smokeless tobacco?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
- c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
- d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
- e. Yes, from a family member or friend
- f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
- g. Yes, from another source not listed above
- h. No, I have not received help or advice

SL14. During the past 7 days, has anyone used smokeless tobacco inside your home, in your presence?

- a. Yes
- b. No

SL15. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone use smokeless tobacco inside the school building or outside on school property?

- a. Yes
- b. No

SL16. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your smokeless tobacco?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I did not use smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days
- b. I bought it in a store, shop, or supermarket
- c. I bought it from a street vendor or kiosk
- d. I bought it from a vending machine [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- e. I bought it from the internet or online shopping
- f. I got it from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
- g. I got it from someone else
- h. I got it some other way

SL17. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you smokeless tobacco because of your age?

- a. I did not try to buy smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days
- b. Yes, someone refused to sell me smokeless tobacco because of my age
- c. No, my age did not keep me from buying smokeless tobacco

SL18. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on smokeless tobacco packages?

- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
- b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting smokeless tobacco
- c. Yes, and they led me to not start using smokeless tobacco
- d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings

SL19. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of smokeless tobacco on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?

- a. Yes
- b. No

SL20. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of smokeless tobacco on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?

- a. Yes
- b. No

SL21. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of smokeless tobacco at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?

- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
- b. Yes
- c. No

SL22. During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against the use of smokeless tobacco inside the school building or outside on school property?

- a. Yes
- b. No

SL23. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of using smokeless tobacco?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. I don't know

- SL24. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using smokeless tobacco on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime](#))?**
- a. I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- SL25. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using smokeless tobacco on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.](#))?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. Never
 - c. Rarely
 - d. Sometimes
 - e. Most of the time
 - f. Always
- SL26. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.](#))?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- SL27. Do you have something other than a smokeless tobacco product (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with a smokeless tobacco product brand logo on it?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- SL28. Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free smokeless tobacco product?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- SL29. How harmful do you think using smokeless tobacco is to your health?**
- a. Not at all harmful
 - b. Slightly harmful
 - c. Somewhat harmful
 - d. Very harmful
 - e. Extremely harmful

SL30. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use smokeless tobacco some days but not every day?

- a. No harm
- b. A little harm
- c. Some harm
- d. A lot of harm

SL31. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that smokeless tobacco is...?

- a. Much less harmful
- b. Slightly less harmful
- c. Equally harmful
- d. Slightly more harmful
- e. Much more harmful

SL32. How likely is someone to become addicted to smokeless tobacco?

- a. Very unlikely
- b. Somewhat unlikely
- c. Neither likely nor unlikely
- d. Somewhat likely
- e. Very likely

SL33. If one of your best friends offered you smokeless tobacco, would you use it?

- a. Definitely not
- b. Probably not
- c. Probably yes
- d. Definitely yes

SL34. Once someone has started using smokeless tobacco, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit using smokeless tobacco?

- a. Very difficult
- b. Fairly difficult
- c. Fairly easy
- d. Very easy

SL35. Do you think using smokeless tobacco helps people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?

- a. More comfortable
- b. Less comfortable
- c. No difference whether using smokeless tobacco or not

Oral Nicotine Products Module

The next questions ask about oral nicotine products such as nicotine pouches, nicotine gummies, nicotine lozenges, nicotine gum. These products are placed between the cheek and gum and users do not need to spit.. Nicotine pouches are small, flavored pouches filled with a nicotine-containing powder. They do not contain tobacco leaf. Some brands of oral nicotine pouches include Velo, Zyn, On!, or Rogue, etc. (ADD/REMOVE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES) Please *do not* include nicotine replacement therapy (NRT) products (such as lozenges, gum, or patches).

- N1. Before today, had you ever heard of oral nicotine products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- N2. Have you ever tried using oral nicotine products, even one or two times?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- N3. How old were you when you first tried using oral nicotine products?**
- a. I have never tried using oral nicotine products
 - b. 7 years or younger
 - c. 8 or 9 years
 - d. 10 or 11 years
 - e. 12 or 13 years
 - f. 14 or 15 years
 - g. 16 or 17 years
 - h. 18 years or older
- N4. What are the reasons that you started using oral nicotine products?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. A friend or family member used them
 - c. I believe they are less harmful than smoking cigarettes to me or to people around me
 - d. I believe they can help me quit smoking cigarettes
 - e. They are available in flavors I like, such as mint, menthol, candy, fruit, or chocolate
 - f. I can use them unnoticed at home, at school, or at other places where smoking is not allowed
 - g. I was curious about them
 - h. Other reasons
- N5. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use oral nicotine products?**
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days

- N6. Please think about the days you used oral nicotine products during the past 30 days. How many times did you usually use oral nicotine products per day?**
- a. I did not use oral nicotine products during the past 30 days
 - b. Less than once per day
 - c. Once per day
 - d. 2 to 5 times per day
 - e. 6 to 10 times per day
 - f. 11 to 20 times per day
 - g. More than 20 times per day
- N7. What flavors of oral nicotine products have you used in the past 30 days?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use oral nicotine products in the past 30 days
 - b. I did not use flavored oral nicotine products
 - c. Menthol
 - d. Mint or Wintergreen [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - e. Fruit (such as citrus, cherry, mango, grape, apple, strawberry, watermelon, etc.) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - f. Candy, chocolate, bubble gum, or other sweets [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - g. Alcoholic drinks (such as wine, cognac, margarita, or other cocktails) [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Some other flavor (such as clove, cinnamon, vanilla, coffee, soda/soft drinks, energy drinks)
- N8. During the past 30 days, what brands of oral nicotine products did you use?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use oral nicotine products during the past 30 days
 - b. No usual brand
 - c-g. [ADD APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS]
 - h. Other brands
- N9. Do you ever feel like using oral nicotine products first thing in the morning?**
- a. I don't use oral nicotine products
 - b. No, I don't feel like using oral nicotine products first thing in the morning
 - c. Yes, I sometimes feel like using oral nicotine products first thing in the morning
 - d. Yes, I always feel like using oral nicotine products first thing in the morning
- N10. How soon after you use oral nicotine products do you start to feel a strong desire to use them again?**
- a. I don't use oral nicotine products
 - b. I never feel a strong desire to use them again after using oral nicotine products
 - c. Within 60 minutes
 - d. 1 to 2 hours
 - e. More than 2 hours to 4 hours
 - f. More than 4 hours but less than one full day
 - g. 1 to 3 days
 - h. 4 days or more

- N11. Do you want to stop using oral nicotine products now?**
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. I don't use oral nicotine products now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- N12. During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop using oral nicotine products?**
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. I did not use oral nicotine products during the past 12 months
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- N13. During the past 12 months, how many times have you stopped using oral nicotine products for one day or longer because you were trying to quit using oral nicotine products for good?**
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. I did not try to quit using oral nicotine products during the past 12 months
 - c. 1 time
 - d. 2 times
 - e. 3 to 5 times
 - f. 6 to 9 times
 - g. 10 or more times
- N14. Do you think you would be able to stop using oral nicotine products if you wanted to?**
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. I don't use oral nicotine products now
 - c. Yes
 - d. No
- N15. Have you ever received help or advice to stop using oral nicotine products?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
 - b. Yes, from a cessation program or campaign
 - c. Yes, from a doctor, nurse, or other healthcare professional
 - d. Yes, from a quitline, website, or an app
 - e. Yes, from a family member or friend
 - f. Yes, from a schoolmate, teacher, coach, or other school staff
 - g. Yes, from another source not listed above
 - h. No, I have not received help or advice
- N16. During the past 7 days, has anyone used oral nicotine products inside your home, in your presence?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- N17. During the past 30 days, did you see anyone use oral nicotine products inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- N18. During the past 30 days, where did you get or buy your oral nicotine products?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not use oral nicotine products during the past 30 days
 - b. I bought them in a store, shop, or supermarket
 - c. I bought them from a street vendor or kiosk
 - d. I bought them from a vape shop
 - e. I bought them from the internet or online shopping
 - f. I got them from a friend, a family member or relative, or schoolmate
 - g. I got them from someone else
 - h. I got them some other way
- N19. During the past 30 days, did anyone refuse to sell you oral nicotine products because of your age?**
- a. I did not try to buy oral nicotine products during the past 30 days
 - b. Yes, someone refused to sell me oral nicotine products because of my age
 - c. No, my age did not keep me from buying oral nicotine products
- N20. During the past 30 days, did you see any text or pictorial health warnings on oral nicotine product packages?**
- a. Yes, but I didn't think much of them
 - b. Yes, and they led me to think about quitting oral nicotine products
 - c. Yes, and they led me to not start using oral nicotine products
 - d. No, I did not see any text or pictorial health warnings
- N21. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of oral nicotine products on television, radio, billboards, posters, newspapers, magazines, or movies?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- N22. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of oral nicotine products on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- N23. During the past 30 days, did you see or hear any messages against the use of oral nicotine products at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not go to sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events, or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. Yes
 - c. No
- N24. During the past 30 days, did you see any signs or messages against the use of oral nicotine products inside the school building or outside on school property?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- N25. During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes at school about the dangers of using oral nicotine products?**
- Yes
 - No
 - I don't know
- N26. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using oral nicotine products on TV, in movies, or on video streaming services (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Netflix, Hulu, or Amazon Prime)?**
- I did not watch TV, movies, or video streaming services in the past 30 days
 - Never
 - Rarely
 - Sometimes
 - Most of the time
 - Always
- N27. During the past 30 days, how often did you see any people using oral nicotine products on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - Never
 - Rarely
 - Sometimes
 - Most of the time
 - Always
- N28. During the past 30 days, did you see any advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - Yes
 - No
- N29. Do you have something other than an oral nicotine product (for example, t-shirt, pen, backpack, hat, ball) with an oral nicotine product brand logo on it?**
- Yes
 - No
- N30. Has a person that is not a family member or friend ever offered you a free oral nicotine product?**
- Yes
 - No
- N31. How harmful do you think using oral nicotine products is to your health?**
- Not at all harmful
 - Slightly harmful
 - Somewhat harmful
 - Very harmful
 - Extremely harmful

- N32. How much do you think people harm themselves when they use oral nicotine products some days but not every day?**
- a. No harm
 - b. A little harm
 - c. Some harm
 - d. A lot of harm
- N33. Compared to cigarettes, do you think that oral nicotine products are...?**
- a. Much less harmful
 - b. Slightly less harmful
 - c. Equally harmful
 - d. Slightly more harmful
 - e. Much more harmful
- N34. How likely is someone to become addicted to oral nicotine products?**
- a. Very unlikely
 - b. Somewhat unlikely
 - c. Neither likely nor unlikely
 - d. Somewhat likely
 - e. Very likely
- N35. If one of your best friends offered you oral nicotine products, would you use it?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- N36. Once someone has started using oral nicotine products, how easy or difficult do you think it will be for them to quit using oral nicotine products?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
- N37. Do you think using oral nicotine products help people feel more comfortable or less comfortable at celebrations, parties, or in other social gatherings?**
- a. More comfortable
 - b. Less comfortable
 - c. No difference whether using oral nicotine products or not

Optional Questions

The GYTS optional questions are broken down by specific tobacco products as well as key tobacco control topics. These questions can be used in their current form, or they can be modified to meet the country's data needs. Modifications may include asking about more specific tobacco products (such as cigars or nicotine pouches) or asking about more general combinations of tobacco products. Examples of more general combinations include:

- “smoking tobacco products”
- “smoking cigarettes and shisha”
- “using electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products”
- “using smokeless tobacco or oral nicotine products”

BACKGROUND INFORMATION

- 01 Do your parents or guardians work?**
- a. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - b. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - c. Both
 - d. Neither
 - e. I don't know
- 02 What do you think you will be doing when you finish high school?**
[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
a-g. **[ADD COUNTRY-SPECIFIC EXAMPLES]**
h. I don't know
- 03 How do you describe your weight?**
- a. Very underweight
 - b. Slightly underweight
 - c. About the right weight
 - d. Slightly overweight
 - e. Very overweight

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES

- 04 Have you ever received a coupon from a tobacco product company?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- 05 Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company, product name, or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?**
- a. Yes
 - b. Maybe
 - c. No

Optional: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products

TOBACCO PRODUCT USE: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products (cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)

- O6** During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke hand-rolled cigarettes?
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- O7** During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke manufactured cigarettes?
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- O8** During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos?
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days
- O9** During the past 30 days, how often did you smoke tobacco in a pipe?
- a. 0 days
 - b. 1 or 2 days
 - c. 3 to 5 days
 - d. 6 to 9 days
 - e. 10 to 19 days
 - f. 20 to 29 days
 - g. All 30 days

**O10 Where do you usually smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**

- a. I do not smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products (cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)

O11 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products for as long as a week?

- a. I do not smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O12 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O13 How long ago did you stop smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?

- a. I have never smoked cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O14 What are the reasons you decided to stop smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never smoked cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O15 When you stopped smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never smoked cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

**SECONDHAND SMOKE: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products
(cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)**

O16 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O17 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O18 How often do you see your brother or sister smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

- O19 How often do you see other people smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in your home?**
- a. Don't have/don't see this person
 - b. About every day
 - c. Sometimes
 - d. Never
- O20 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one smoked in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products (cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)

- O21 During the past 30 days, what brands of cigarettes did you smoke?**
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
 - b. No usual brand
 - c-g. [\[ADD COUNTRY EXAMPLES: 5 MOST COMMON BRANDS\]](#)
 - h. Other brands
- O22 On average, how much do you think a pack of 20 cigarettes costs?**
[\[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY\]](#)
- a. Range 1
 - b. Range 2
 - c. Range 3
 - d. Range 4
 - e. Range 5
 - f. Range 6
 - g. Range 7
 - h. I don't know
- O23 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy

- O24 Can you purchase cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- O25 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products if you wanted some?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
 - e. I don't know
- O26 Do you think the price of cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

**ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products
(cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)**

- O27 During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O28 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on television?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O29 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you heard on the radio?**
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O30 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O31 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on posters?**
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O32 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen at the cinema or movies?**
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O33 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O34 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen at points of sale (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O35 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

**PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products
(cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)**

- O36 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O37 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O38 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O39 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O40 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O41 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen at concerts?**
- a. I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O42** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen at community events or social gatherings?
- a. I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O43** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O44** During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote smoking or make smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products look fun/cool?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O45** Think back to any advertisements or promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw? (**SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**)
- a. I did not see any cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - b. Brand 1
 - c. Brand 2
 - d. Brand 3
 - e. Brand 4
 - f. Brand 5
 - g. Brand 6
 - h. Other brands
- O46** Do you think advertising and promotions for cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products should be banned?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

**KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Cigarettes and Other Smoked Tobacco Products
(cigars/mini-cigars/cigarillos, pipes, etc.)**

- O47 Do your parents or guardians smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Neither of them
 - b. Both of them
 - c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - e. I don't know
- O48 Do any of your closest friends smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. None of them
 - b. Some of them
 - c. Most of them
 - d. All of them
- O49 About how many students in your grade smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Most of them
 - b. About half of them
 - c. Some of them
 - d. None of them
- O50 Do you think young people who smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products have more friends or less friends?**
- a. More friends
 - b. Less friends
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers
- O51 Do you think smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers
- O52 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking a cigarette."?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree
- O53 During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight

- O54 Do you think it is safe to smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O55 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O56 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O57 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O58 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O59 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O60 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O61 Do you think the sale of cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- O62 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to smoke cigarettes or other smoked tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Electronic Cigarettes

TOBACCO PRODUCT USE: Electronic Cigarettes

O63 Where do you usually use electronic cigarettes?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I do not use electronic cigarettes
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Electronic Cigarettes

O64 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without using electronic cigarettes for as long as a week?

- a. I do not use electronic cigarettes now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O65 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up using electronic cigarettes altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not use electronic cigarettes now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O66 How long ago did you stop using electronic cigarettes?

- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
- b. I have not stopped using electronic cigarettes
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O67 What are the reasons you decided to stop using electronic cigarettes?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
- b. I have not stopped using electronic cigarettes
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O68 When you stopped using electronic cigarettes, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never used electronic cigarettes
- b. I have not stopped using electronic cigarettes
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

SECONDHAND VAPOR: Electronic Cigarettes

O69 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) using electronic cigarettes in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O70 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) using electronic cigarettes in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O71 How often do you see your brother or sister using electronic cigarettes in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O72 How often do you see other people using electronic cigarettes in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

- O73 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone used electronic cigarettes in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one used electronic cigarettes in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Electronic Cigarettes

- O74 The last time you bought electronic cigarettes or e-cigarette refills in the past 30 days, how much did you pay for them?**
[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
- a. I did not buy electronic cigarettes or e-cigarette refills during the past 30 days
 - b. Range 1
 - c. Range 2
 - d. Range 3
 - e. Range 4
 - f. Range 5
 - g. Range 6
 - h. I don't know
- O75 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy electronic cigarettes from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy electronic cigarettes from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O76 Can you purchase electronic cigarettes near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- O77 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get electronic cigarettes if you wanted some?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
 - e. I don't know
- O78 Do you think the price of electronic cigarettes should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Electronic Cigarettes

- O79** During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy electronic cigarettes?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O80** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen on television?
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O81** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you heard on the radio?
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O82** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O83** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen on posters?
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O84** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen at the cinema or movies?
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O85** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O86** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O87** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using electronic cigarettes have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Electronic Cigarettes

- O88** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O89** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen on billboards?
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O90** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O91** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?
- a. I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O92 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O93 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen at concerts?**
- a. I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O94 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O95 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O96 During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote using electronic cigarettes or make using electronic cigarettes look fun/cool?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O97 Think back to any advertisements or promotions for electronic cigarettes you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw? **(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)****
- a. I did not see any electronic cigarettes advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - b. Brand 1
 - c. Brand 2
 - d. Brand 3
 - e. Brand 4
 - f. Brand 5
 - g. Brand 6
 - h. Other brands

- O98 Do you think advertising and promotions for electronic cigarettes should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Electronic Cigarettes

- O99 Do your parents or guardians use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Neither of them
 - b. Both of them
 - c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - e. I don't know
- O100 Do any of your closest friends use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. None of them
 - b. Some of them
 - c. Most of them
 - d. All of them
- O101 About how many students in your grade use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Most of them
 - b. About half of them
 - c. Some of them
 - d. None of them
- O102 Do you think young people who use electronic cigarettes have more friends or less friends?**
- a. More friends
 - b. Less friends
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O103 Do you think using electronic cigarettes makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O104 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy using an electronic cigarette."?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree

- O105 During the past 30 days, did you use electronic cigarettes to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not use electronic cigarettes in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
- O106 Do you think it is safe to use electronic cigarettes for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O107 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using electronic cigarettes with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O108 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of using electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O109 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O110 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of using electronic cigarettes like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O111 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using electronic cigarettes in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know

- O112 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using electronic cigarettes outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O113 Do you think the sale of electronic cigarettes to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O114 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to use electronic cigarettes?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Shisha

CESSATION: Shisha

- O115 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without smoking shisha for as long as a week?**
- a. I do not smoke shisha now
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O116 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking shisha altogether if you wanted to?**
- a. I do not smoke shisha now
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O117 How long ago did you stop smoking shisha?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I have not stopped smoking shisha
 - c. Less than 1 month
 - d. 1-3 months
 - e. 4-11 months
 - f. One year
 - g. 2 years
 - h. 3 years or longer
- O118 What are the reasons you decided to stop smoking shisha? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I have not stopped smoking shisha
 - c. To improve my health
 - d. To save money
 - e. Because my family does not like it
 - f. Because my friends do not like it
 - g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
 - h. Other
- O119 When you stopped smoking shisha, how did you feel about it?**
- a. I have never smoked shisha
 - b. I have not stopped smoking shisha
 - c. It was very difficult
 - d. It was rather difficult
 - e. It was rather easy
 - f. It was very easy

SECONDHAND SMOKE: Shisha

- O120 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) smoking shisha in your home?**
- a. Don't have/don't see this person
 - b. About every day
 - c. Sometimes
 - d. Never
- O121 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) smoking shisha in your home?**
- a. Don't have/don't see this person
 - b. About every day
 - c. Sometimes
 - d. Never
- O122 How often do you see your brother or sister smoking shisha in your home?**
- a. Don't have/don't see this person
 - b. About every day
 - c. Sometimes
 - d. Never
- O123 How often do you see other people smoking shisha in your home?**
- a. Don't have/don't see this person
 - b. About every day
 - c. Sometimes
 - d. Never
- O124 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked shisha in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one smoked in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Shisha

- O125 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy shisha from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy shisha from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy

O126 Can you purchase shisha near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. I don't know

O127 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get shisha if you wanted some?

- a. Very difficult
- b. Fairly difficult
- c. Fairly easy
- d. Very easy
- e. I don't know

O128 Do you think the price of shisha should be increased?

- a. Yes
- b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Shisha

O129 During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy shisha?

- a. Yes
- b. No

O130 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen on television?

- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
- b. A lot
- c. A few
- d. None

O131 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you heard on the radio?

- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
- b. A lot
- c. A few
- d. None

O132 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen on billboards?

- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
- b. A lot
- c. A few
- d. None

- O133 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen on posters?**
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O134 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen at the cinema or movies?**
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O135 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O136 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O137 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking shisha have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Shisha

- O138 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O139 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen on billboards?**
- I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O140 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O141 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?**
- I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O142 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O143 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen at concerts?**
- I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O144 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O145 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for shisha have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None

- O146** During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES:** Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote smoking or make smoking shisha look fun/cool?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O147** Think back to any advertisements or promotions for shisha you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw?
(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)
- a. I did not see any shisha advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - b. Brand 1
 - c. Brand 2
 - d. Brand 3
 - e. Brand 4
 - f. Brand 5
 - g. Brand 6
 - h. Other brands
- O148** Do you think advertising and promotions for shisha should be banned?
- a. Yes
 - b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Shisha

- O149** Do your parents or guardians smoke shisha?
- a. Neither of them
 - b. Both of them
 - c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - e. I don't know
- O150** Do any of your closest friends smoke shisha?
- a. None of them
 - b. Some of them
 - c. Most of them
 - d. All of them
- O151** About how many students in your grade smoke shisha?
- a. Most of them
 - b. About half of them
 - c. Some of them
 - d. None of them

- O152 Do you think young people who smoke shisha have more friends or less friends?**
- a. More friends
 - b. Less friends
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers
- O153 Do you think smoking shisha makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers
- O154 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking shisha."?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree
- O155 During the past 30 days, did you smoke shisha to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not smoke shisha in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
- O156 Do you think it is safe to smoke shisha for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O157 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking shisha with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O158 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of smoking shisha?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O159 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke shisha?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure

- O160 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of smoking shisha like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O161 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking shisha in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O162 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking shisha outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O163 Do you think the sale of shisha to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O164 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to smoke shisha?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Heated Tobacco Products

TOBACCO PRODUCT USE: Heated Tobacco Products

O165 Where do you usually use heated tobacco products?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I do not use heated tobacco products
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Heated Tobacco Products

O166 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without using heated tobacco products for as long as a week?

- a. I do not use heated tobacco products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O167 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up using heated tobacco products altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not use heated tobacco products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O168 How long ago did you stop using heated tobacco products?

- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped using heated tobacco products
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O169 What are the reasons you decided to stop using heated tobacco products?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped using heated tobacco products
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O170 When you stopped using heated tobacco products, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never used heated tobacco products
- b. I have not stopped using heated tobacco products
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

SECONDHAND VAPOR OR AEROSOL: Heated Tobacco Products

O171 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) using heated tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O172 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) using heated tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O173 How often do you see your brother or sister using heated tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O174 How often do you see other people using heated tobacco products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O175 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone used heated tobacco products in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?

- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
- b. I used public transportation but no one used heated tobacco products in my presence
- c. 1 to 2 days
- d. 3 to 4 days
- e. 5 to 6 days
- f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Heated Tobacco Products

O176 The last time you bought heated tobacco products in the past 30 days, how much did you pay for them?

[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]

- a. I did not buy heated tobacco products during the past 30 days
- b. Range 1
- c. Range 2
- d. Range 3
- e. Range 4
- f. Range 5
- g. Range 6
- h. I don't know

O177 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy heated tobacco products from a store, shop, or supermarket?

- a. I do not buy heated tobacco products from a store, shop or supermarket
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O178 Can you purchase heated tobacco products near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?

- a. Yes
- b. No
- c. I don't know

O179 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get heated tobacco products if you wanted some?

- a. Very difficult
- b. Fairly difficult
- c. Fairly easy
- d. Very easy
- e. I don't know

- O180 Do you think the price of heated tobacco products should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Heated Tobacco Products

- O181 During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy heated tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O182 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen on television?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O183 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you heard on the radio?**
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O184 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O185 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen on posters?**
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O186 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen at the cinema or movies?**
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O187 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O188 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen at points of sale (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O189 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using heated tobacco products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Heated Tobacco Products

- O190 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O191 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O192 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O193 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?**
- I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O194 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O195 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen at concerts?**
- I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O196 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O197 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O198 During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote using heated tobacco products or make using heated tobacco products look fun/cool?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None

- O199 Think back to any advertisements or promotions for heated tobacco products you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not see any heated tobacco products advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - b. Brand 1
 - c. Brand 2
 - d. Brand 3
 - e. Brand 4
 - f. Brand 5
 - g. Brand 6
 - h. Other brands
- O200 Do you think advertising and promotions for heated tobacco products should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Heated Tobacco Products

- O201 Do your parents or guardians use heated tobacco products?**
- a. Neither of them
 - b. Both of them
 - c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - e. I don't know
- O202 Do any of your closest friends use heated tobacco products?**
- a. None of them
 - b. Some of them
 - c. Most of them
 - d. All of them
- O203 About how many students in your grade use heated tobacco products?**
- a. Most of them
 - b. About half of them
 - c. Some of them
 - d. None of them
- O204 Do you think young people who use heated tobacco products have more friends or less friends?**
- a. More friends
 - b. Less friends
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users

- O205 Do you think using heated tobacco products makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O206 Do you agree or disagree with the following: “I think I might enjoy using a heated tobacco product.”?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree
- O207 During the past 30 days, did you use heated tobacco products to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not use heated tobacco products in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
- O208 Do you think it is safe to use heated tobacco products for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O209 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using heated tobacco products with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O210 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of using heated tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O211 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use heated tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure

- O212 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of using heated tobacco products like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O213 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using heated tobacco products in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O214 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using heated tobacco products outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O215 Do you think the sale of heated tobacco products to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O216 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to use heated tobacco products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Bidis

TOBACCO USE: Bidis

O217 Where do you usually smoke bidis?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I do not smoke bidis
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Bidis

O218 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without smoking bidis for as long as a week?

- a. I do not smoke bidis now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O219 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up smoking bidis altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not smoke bidis now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O220 How long ago did you stop smoking bidis?

- a. I have never smoked bidis
- b. I have not stopped smoking bidis
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O221 What are the reasons you decided to stop smoking bidis? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never smoked bidis
- b. I have not stopped smoking bidis
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O222 When you stopped smoking bidis, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never smoked bidis
- b. I have not stopped smoking bidis
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

SECONDHAND SMOKE: Bidis

O223 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) smoking bidis in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O224 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) smoking bidis in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O225 How often do you see your brother or sister smoking bidis in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O226 How often do you see other people smoking bidis in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

- O227 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone smoked bidis in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one smoked in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Bidis

- O228 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy bidis from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy bidis from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O229 Can you purchase bidis near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- O230 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get bidis if you wanted some?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
 - e. I don't know
- O231 Do you think the price of bidis should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Bidis

- O232 During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy bidis?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

- O233 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen on television?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O234 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you heard on the radio?**
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O235 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O236 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen on posters?**
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O237 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen at the cinema or movies?**
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O238 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O239 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O240 During the past 30 days, how many messages against smoking bidis have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.](#))?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Bidis

- O241 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O242 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O243 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O244 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O245 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O246 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen at concerts?**
- a. I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O247 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O248 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for bidis have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O249 During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote smoking or make smoking bidis look fun/cool?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O250 Think back to any advertisements or promotions for bidis you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw? (SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)**
- a. I did not see any bidis advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - b. Brand 1
 - c. Brand 2
 - d. Brand 3
 - e. Brand 4
 - f. Brand 5
 - g. Brand 6
 - h. Other brands
- O251 Do you think advertising and promotions for bidis should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Bidis

O252 Do your parents or guardians smoke bidis?

- a. Neither of them
- b. Both of them
- c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
- d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
- e. I don't know

O253 Do any of your closest friends smoke bidis?

- a. None of them
- b. Some of them
- c. Most of them
- d. All of them

O254 About how many students in your grade smoke bidis?

- a. Most of them
- b. About half of them
- c. Some of them
- d. None of them

O255 Do you think young people who smoke bidis have more friends or less friends?

- a. More friends
- b. Less friends
- c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers

O256 Do you think smoking bidis makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?

- a. More attractive
- b. Less attractive
- c. No difference from non-tobacco smokers

O257 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy smoking bidis."?

- a. Strongly agree
- b. Agree
- c. Disagree
- d. Strongly disagree

O258 During the past 30 days, did you smoke bidis to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?

- a. I did not smoke bidis in the past 30 days
- b. Lose weight
- c. Gain weight
- d. Stay the same weight
- e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight

- O259 Do you think it is safe to smoke bidis for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O260 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of smoking bidis with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O261 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of smoking bidis?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O262 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age smoke bidis?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O263 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of smoking bidis like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O264 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking bidis in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O265 During school hours, how often do you see teachers smoking bidis outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O266 Do you think the sale of bidis to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O267 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to smoke bidis?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Smokeless Tobacco

TOBACCO PRODUCT USE: Smokeless Tobacco

O268 Where do you usually use smokeless tobacco?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I do not use smokeless tobacco
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Smokeless Tobacco

O269 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without using smokeless tobacco for as long as a week?

- a. I do not use smokeless tobacco now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O270 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up using smokeless tobacco altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not use smokeless tobacco now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O271 How long ago did you stop using smokeless tobacco?

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. I have not stopped using smokeless tobacco
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O272 What are the reasons you decided to stop using smokeless tobacco?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. I have not stopped using smokeless tobacco
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O273 When you stopped using smokeless tobacco, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never used smokeless tobacco
- b. I have not stopped using smokeless tobacco
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

Other People Using Smokeless Tobacco

O274 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) using smokeless tobacco in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O275 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) using smokeless tobacco in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O276 How often do you see your brother or sister using smokeless tobacco in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O277 How often do you see other people using smokeless tobacco in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

- O278 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone used smokeless tobacco in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one used smokeless tobacco in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Smokeless Tobacco

- O279 The last time you bought smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days, how much did you pay for it?**
[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
- a. I did not buy smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days
 - b. Range 1
 - c. Range 2
 - d. Range 3
 - e. Range 4
 - f. Range 5
 - g. Range 6
 - h. I don't know
- O280 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy smokeless tobacco from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy smokeless tobacco from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O281 Can you purchase smokeless tobacco near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- O282 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get smokeless tobacco if you wanted some?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
 - e. I don't know
- O283 Do you think the price of smokeless tobacco should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Smokeless Tobacco

- O284** During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy smokeless tobacco?
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O285** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen on television?
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O286** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you heard on the radio?
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O287** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen on billboards?
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O288** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen on posters?
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O289** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen at the cinema or movies?
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O290** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O291 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?**
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O292 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using smokeless tobacco have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Smokeless Tobacco

- O293 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O294 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O295 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O296 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O297 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O298 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen at concerts?**
- I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O299 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O300 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O301 During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as **ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES**: Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote using smokeless tobacco or make using smokeless tobacco look fun/cool?**
- I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - A lot
 - A few
 - None
- O302 Think back to any advertisements or promotions for smokeless tobacco you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw? **(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)****
- I did not see any smokeless tobacco advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
 - Brand 1
 - Brand 2
 - Brand 3
 - Brand 4
 - Brand 5
 - Brand 6
 - Other brands

- O303 Do you think advertising and promotions for smokeless tobacco should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Smokeless Tobacco

- O304 Do your parents or guardians use smokeless tobacco?**
- a. Neither of them
 - b. Both of them
 - c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
 - d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
 - e. I don't know
- O305 Do any of your closest friends use smokeless tobacco?**
- a. None of them
 - b. Some of them
 - c. Most of them
 - d. All of them
- O306 About how many students in your grade use smokeless tobacco?**
- a. Most of them
 - b. About half of them
 - c. Some of them
 - d. None of them
- O307 Do you think young people who use smokeless tobacco have more friends or less friends?**
- a. More friends
 - b. Less friends
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O308 Do you think using smokeless tobacco makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O309 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy using smokeless tobacco."?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree

- O310 During the past 30 days, did you use smokeless tobacco to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not use smokeless tobacco in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
- O311 Do you think it is safe to use smokeless tobacco for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O312 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using smokeless tobacco with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O313 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of using smokeless tobacco?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O314 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use smokeless tobacco?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O315 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of using smokeless tobacco like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O316 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using smokeless tobacco in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know

- O317 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using smokeless tobacco outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O318 Do you think the sale of smokeless tobacco to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O319 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to use smokeless tobacco?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

Optional: Oral Nicotine Products

TOBACCO PRODUCT USE: Oral Nicotine Products

O320 Where do you usually use oral nicotine products?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I do not use oral nicotine products
- b. At home
- c. At school
- d. At work
- e. At friends' houses
- f. At social events
- g. In public spaces (e.g., parks, shopping centers, street corners)
- h. Other

CESSATION: Oral Nicotine Products

O321 How easy or difficult would you find it to go without using oral nicotine products for as long as a week?

- a. I do not use oral nicotine products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O322 How easy or difficult would you find it to give up using oral nicotine products altogether if you wanted to?

- a. I do not use oral nicotine products now
- b. Very difficult
- c. Fairly difficult
- d. Fairly easy
- e. Very easy

O323 How long ago did you stop using oral nicotine products?

- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
- b. I have not stopped using oral nicotine products
- c. Less than 1 month
- d. 1-3 months
- e. 4-11 months
- f. One year
- g. 2 years
- h. 3 years or longer

O324 What are the reasons you decided to stop using oral nicotine products?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
- b. I have not stopped using oral nicotine products
- c. To improve my health
- d. To save money
- e. Because my family does not like it
- f. Because my friends do not like it
- g. Because of COVID-19 [COUNTRY-SPECIFIC]
- h. Other

O325 When you stopped using oral nicotine products, how did you feel about it?

- a. I have never used oral nicotine products
- b. I have not stopped using oral nicotine products
- c. It was very difficult
- d. It was rather difficult
- e. It was rather easy
- f. It was very easy

Other People Using Oral Nicotine Products

O326 How often do you see your father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) using oral nicotine products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O327 How often do you see your mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) using oral nicotine products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O328 How often do you see your brother or sister using oral nicotine products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

O329 How often do you see other people using oral nicotine products in your home?

- a. Don't have/don't see this person
- b. About every day
- c. Sometimes
- d. Never

- O330 During the past 7 days, on how many days has anyone used oral nicotine products in your presence, inside any public transportation vehicles, such as trains, buses, or taxicabs?**
- a. I did not use public transportation during the past 7 days
 - b. I used public transportation but no one used oral nicotine products in my presence
 - c. 1 to 2 days
 - d. 3 to 4 days
 - e. 5 to 6 days
 - f. 7 days

ECONOMICS: Oral Nicotine Products

- O331 The last time you bought oral nicotine products in the past 30 days, how much did you pay for them?**
[UPDATE CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
- a. I did not buy oral nicotine products during the past 30 days
 - b. Range 1
 - c. Range 2
 - d. Range 3
 - e. Range 4
 - f. Range 5
 - g. Range 6
 - h. I don't know
- O332 In general, do you find it easy or difficult to buy oral nicotine products from a store, shop, or supermarket?**
- a. I do not buy oral nicotine products from a store, shop or supermarket
 - b. Very difficult
 - c. Fairly difficult
 - d. Fairly easy
 - e. Very easy
- O333 Can you purchase oral nicotine products near your school (less than a 5-minute walk)?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
- O334 How easy or difficult would it be for you to get oral nicotine products if you wanted some?**
- a. Very difficult
 - b. Fairly difficult
 - c. Fairly easy
 - d. Very easy
 - e. I don't know
- O335 Do you think the price of oral nicotine products should be increased?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

ANTI-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Oral Nicotine Products

- O336 During the past 30 days, have you seen any signs stating that minors (under age 18) are not allowed to buy oral nicotine products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O337 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen on television?**
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O338 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you heard on the radio?**
- a. I did not listen to the radio in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O339 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen on billboards?**
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O340 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen on posters?**
- a. I did not see any posters in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O341 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen at the cinema or movies?**
- a. I did not go to the cinema or movies in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O342 During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?**
- a. I did not see any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O343** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen at points of sale (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): stores, shops, kiosks, shopping malls, etc.)?
- a. I did not visit any points of sale in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O344** During the past 30 days, how many messages against using oral nicotine products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

PRO-TOBACCO MESSAGES: Oral Nicotine Products

- O345** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen when you watched sports events or any other programs on TV?
- a. I did not watch TV in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O346** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen on billboards?
- a. I did not see any billboards in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O347** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen in newspapers or magazines?
- a. I did not read any newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O348** During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen at sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events?
- a. I did not attend any sports events, fairs, concerts, or community events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

- O349 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen when you attended sports events?**
- a. I did not attend any sports events in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O350 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen at concerts?**
- a. I did not attend any concerts in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O351 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen at community events or social gatherings?**
- a. I did not attend any community events or social gatherings in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O352 During the past 30 days, how many advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products have you seen on the internet or on social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.)?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None
- O353 During the past 30 days, how many videos have you seen on the internet or social media (such as [ADD/REMOVE APPROPRIATE COUNTRY EXAMPLES](#): Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, Snapchat, TikTok, YouTube, etc.) that promote using oral nicotine products or make using oral nicotine products look fun/cool?**
- a. I did not use the internet or social media in the past 30 days
 - b. A lot
 - c. A few
 - d. None

O354 Think back to any advertisements or promotions for oral nicotine products you have seen in the past 30 days. What are the names of the favorite brands that you saw?

(SELECT ALL THAT APPLY)

- a. I did not see any oral nicotine products advertisements or promotions in the past 30 days
- b. Brand 1
- c. Brand 2
- d. Brand 3
- e. Brand 4
- f. Brand 5
- g. Brand 6
- h. Other brands

O355 Do you think advertising and promotions for oral nicotine products should be banned?

- a. Yes
- b. No

KNOWLEDGE AND ATTITUDES: Oral Nicotine Products

O356 Do your parents or guardians use oral nicotine products?

- a. Neither of them
- b. Both of them
- c. Father (male guardian, stepfather or mother's partner) only
- d. Mother (female guardian, stepmother or father's partner) only
- e. I don't know

O357 Do any of your closest friends use oral nicotine products?

- a. None of them
- b. Some of them
- c. Most of them
- d. All of them

O358 About how many students in your grade use oral nicotine products?

- a. Most of them
- b. About half of them
- c. Some of them
- d. None of them

O359 Do you think young people who use oral nicotine products have more friends or less friends?

- a. More friends
- b. Less friends
- c. No difference from non-tobacco users

- O360 Do you think using oral nicotine products makes young people look more attractive or less attractive?**
- a. More attractive
 - b. Less attractive
 - c. No difference from non-tobacco users
- O361 Do you agree or disagree with the following: "I think I might enjoy using oral nicotine products."?**
- a. Strongly agree
 - b. Agree
 - c. Disagree
 - d. Strongly disagree
- O362 During the past 30 days, did you use oral nicotine products to help you lose weight or keep from gaining weight?**
- a. I did not use oral nicotine products in the past 30 days
 - b. Lose weight
 - c. Gain weight
 - d. Stay the same weight
 - e. I am not trying to do anything about my weight
- O363 Do you think it is safe to use oral nicotine products for only a year or two as long as you quit after that?**
- a. Definitely not
 - b. Probably not
 - c. Probably yes
 - d. Definitely yes
- O364 Has anyone in your family discussed the harmful effects of using oral nicotine products with you?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O365 During the past 12 months, did you read in your school texts or books about the negative health effects of using oral nicotine products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I do not have school texts or books
- O366 During the past 12 months, did you discuss in any of your classes the reasons why people your age use oral nicotine products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure

- O367 During the past 12 months, were you taught in any of your classes about the negative effects of using oral nicotine products like it makes your teeth yellow, causes wrinkles, or makes you smell bad?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. Not sure
- O368 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using oral nicotine products in the school building?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O369 During school hours, how often do you see teachers using oral nicotine products outdoors on school premises?**
- a. About every day
 - b. Sometimes
 - c. Never
 - d. I don't know
- O370 Do you think the sale of oral nicotine products to minors (under age 18) should be banned?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No
- O371 Do you believe that tobacco companies try to get minors (under age 18) to use oral nicotine products?**
- a. Yes
 - b. No

School Policy Questionnaire

1. What is your **primary** position in this school?
[ADJUST CATEGORIES FOR SPECIFIC COUNTRY]
 - a. Administrator/Headmaster
 - b. Teacher
 - c. School health services personnel (ex. Nurse)
 - d. Clerical staff
 - e. Other type of school personnel (_____)
2. Does your school have a policy or rule specifically prohibiting the use of tobacco products among **students** inside school buildings?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
3. Does your school have a policy or rule specifically prohibiting the use of tobacco products among **students** outside school buildings on school premises/property?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
4. Does your school have a policy or rule specifically prohibiting the use of tobacco products among **school personnel** inside school buildings?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
5. Does your school have a policy or rule specifically prohibiting the use of tobacco products among **school personnel** outside school buildings on school premises/property?
 - a. Yes
 - b. No
 - c. I don't know
6. How well does your school enforce any of its policy (or rule) on tobacco product use among **students**?
 - a. There is no policy or rule on tobacco product use among students
 - b. Completely
 - c. Partially
 - d. Not at all
7. How well does your school enforce any of its policy (or rule) on tobacco product use among **school personnel**?
 - a. There is no policy or rule on tobacco product use among school personnel
 - b. Completely
 - c. Partially
 - d. Not at all